## Adult Medication Side Effects Fact Sheet

The chart below contains information about the most common side effects of medication you may be taking during your hospital stay. If you have questions or concerns, please ask your nurse.

Reason for Medicine	Medicine Names: Generic (Brand)		Possible Side Effects
Pain Relief	<ul> <li>Fentanyl (Actiq<sup>®</sup>, Duragesic<sup>®</sup>, Sublimaze<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen (Lortab<sup>®</sup>, Norco<sup>®</sup>, Vicodin<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Hydromorphone (Dilaudid<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Morphine (Kadian<sup>®</sup>, MS Contin<sup>®</sup>, Oramorph SR<sup>®</sup>, Roxanol<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Oxycodone (Oxycontin<sup>®</sup>, Roxicodone<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Oxycodone/Acetaminophen (Percocet<sup>®</sup>, Roxicet<sup>®</sup>, Tylox<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Tramadol (Ultram<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Dizziness/drowsiness</li> <li>Constipation</li> <li>Queasiness/vomiting</li> <li>Rash</li> <li>Confusion</li> </ul>
Queasiness or Vomiting	<ul> <li>Metoclopramide (Reglan<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Ondansetron (Zofran<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Prochlorperazine (Compazine<sup>®</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Promethazine (Phenergan<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Scopolamine patch (Transderm-Scop<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Headache</li> <li>Constipation</li> <li>Tiredness/drowsiness</li> </ul>
Heartburn or Reflux	<ul> <li>Esomeprazole (Nexium<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Famotidine (Pepcid<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Lansoprazole (Prevacid<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Omeprazole (Prilosec<sup>®</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pantoprazole (Protonix<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Ranitidine (Zantac<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	• Headache • Diarrhea
Lowers Cholesterol	<ul> <li>Atorvastatin (Lipitor<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Lovastatin (Mevacor<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Pravastatin (Pravachol<sup>®</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rosuvastatin (Crestor*)</li> <li>Simvastatin (Zocor*)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Upset stomach</li> <li>Headache</li> <li>Muscle pain (with muscle pain, tell nurse/physician right away)</li> </ul>
Blood Thinner (to prevent or break down blood clots)	<ul> <li>Enoxaparin (Lovenox<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Dabigatran (Pradaxa<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Fondaparinux (Arixtra<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Heparin</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rivaroxaban (Xarelto*)</li> <li>Warfarin (Coumadin*, Jantoven*)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	• Risk of bleeding
Stops Blood Clots from Forming	<ul> <li>Aspirin</li> <li>Clopidogrel (Plavix<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Prasugrel (Effient<sup>®</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Ticagrelor (Brilinta<sup>*</sup>)</li><li>Other:</li></ul>	• Upset stomach • Risk of bleeding
Heart Rhythm Problems	<ul> <li>Amiodarone (Cordarone<sup>®</sup>, Pacerone<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Digoxin (Digitek<sup>®</sup>, Lanoxin<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Propafenone (Rythmol<sup>®</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Flecainide (Tambocor<sup>®</sup>)</li><li>Other:</li></ul>	• Dizziness • Headache



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Reason for Medicine	Medicine Names: Generic (Brand)		Possible Side Effects
Lowers Blood Pressure and Heart Rate	Calcium Channel Blockers • Diltiazem (Cardizem CD®, Cartia XT <sup>*</sup> Beta Blockers • Atenolol (Tenormin®) • Carvedilol (Coreg®)	°, Dilacor XT°, Tiazac°) • Metoprolol (Lopressor°, Toprol XL°) • Other:	• Headache • Dizziness/drowsiness
Lowers Blood Pressure	ACE Inhibitors/Angiotensin Receptor Bla • Benazepril (Lotensin <sup>®</sup> ) • Captopril (Capoten <sup>®</sup> ) • Enalapril (Vasotec <sup>®</sup> ) • Irbesartan (Avapro <sup>®</sup> ) • Lisinopril (Prinivil <sup>®</sup> , Zestril <sup>®</sup> )	ockers (ARB) • Olmesartan (Benicar <sup>®</sup> ) • Ramipril (Altace <sup>®</sup> ) • Quinapril (Accupril <sup>®</sup> ) • Valsartan (Diovan <sup>®</sup> ) • Other:	• Dizziness • Cough
Antibiotic for Bacterial Infections	<ul> <li>Amoxicillin/Clavulanate (Augmentin<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Azithromycin (Zithromax<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Cefazolin (Ancef<sup>*</sup>, Kefzol<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Ceftriaxone (Rocephin<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Cefuroxime (Ceftin<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Ciprofloxacin (Cipro<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Clindamycin (Cleocin<sup>*</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ertapenem (Invanz<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Levofloxacin (Levaquin<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Meropenem (Merrem<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Metronidazole (Flagyl<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Piperacillin/Tazobactam (Zosyn<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Vancomycin (Vancocin<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Upset stomach</li> <li>Diarrhea</li> <li>Rash/flushing</li> <li>Headache</li> </ul>
Helps with Inflammation	<ul> <li>Celecoxib (Celebrex*)</li> <li>Dexamethasone (Decadron*)</li> <li>Hydrocortisone (Cortef*, Hytone*, Solu-Cortef*)</li> <li>Ibuprofen (Advil*, Motrin*)</li> <li>Ketorolac (Toradol*)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Methylprednisolone (Depo-Medrol<sup>®</sup>, Medrol<sup>®</sup>, Solu-Medrol<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Naproxen (Aleve<sup>®</sup>, Anaprox<sup>®</sup>, Naprosyn<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Prednisone (Deltasone<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	• Upset stomach • Sleeplessness
Calms Nerves or Induces Sleep	<ul> <li>Alprazolam (Xanax*)</li> <li>Diazepam (Valium*)</li> <li>Lorazepam (Ativan*)</li> <li>Midazolam (Versed*)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oxazepam (Serax<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Temazepam (Restoril<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Zolpidem (Ambien<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Dizziness/drowsiness</li> <li>Headache</li> <li>Confusion</li> <li>Weakness</li> </ul>
Helps with Mood	<ul> <li>Bupropion (Wellbutrin<sup>®</sup>, Wellbutrin XL<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Citalopram (Celexa<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Desvenlafaxine (Pristiq<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Duloxetine (Cymbalta<sup>®</sup>)</li> <li>Escitalopram (Lexapro<sup>®</sup>)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fluoxetine (Prozac<sup>*</sup>, Sarafem<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Fluvoxamine (Luvox CR<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Paroxetine (Paxil<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Sertraline (Zoloft<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Venlafaxine (Effexor<sup>*</sup>)</li> <li>Other:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Drowsiness</li> <li>Headache</li> <li>Upset stomach</li> </ul>

